Table 1.43-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2014-2018

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Language spoken	Total	5 to 17	18 to 64	65 years
at home		years	years	and over
Total	1,331,641	216,113	869,573	245,955
Speak English only	983,502	174,344	633,432	175,726
Spanish Speak English "very well" Speak English "well" Speak English less than "well"	29,100	4,734	22,424	1,942
	21,692	3,831	16,399	1,462
	5,049	815	3,897	337
	2,359	88	2,128	143
Other Indo-European 1/ Speak English "very well" Speak English "well" Speak English less than "well"	15,067	1,884	10,296	2,887
	11,987	1,600	8,147	2,240
	2,446	231	1,717	498
	634	53	432	149
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	295,852	34,327	197,446	64,079
Speak English "very well"	146,434	22,392	101,951	22,091
Speak English "well"	88,912	9,484	61,273	18,155
Speak English less than "well"	60,506	2,451	34,222	23,833
Other Speak English "very well" Speak English "well" Speak English less than "well"	8,120	824	5,975	1,321
	6,971	695	5,248	1,028
	1,027	129	662	236
	122	-	65	57

^{1/} Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16004 https://data.census.gov accessed January 2, 2020, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.